



Department of Mines and Mineral Resources

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ASSAYERS AND ASSAY OFFICES IN ARIZONA

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by Nyal J. Niemuth, Mining Engineer

The listed companies have informed this department that they do custom assaying for the general public. All assays are performed by or under the supervision of an assayer registered by the State of Arizona, Board of Technical Registration, as required by law. For information on the registration status of specific assayers, contact the Arizona Board of Technical Registration, 5060 N. 19th Ave., Suite 306, Phoenix, Arizona 85015 phone (602) 255-4053.

Samples for assay are usually delivered or mailed to an assay office. However, the assay office chosen should be contacted prior to shipping samples.

There are many additional registered assayers in Arizona, many of whom are employed by the major mining companies, who do not do assay work for the general public.

For additional information on mining, prospecting and mineral resources in Arizona, contact the Arizona Department of Mines and Mineral Resources, 1502 W. Washington, Phoenix, Arizona 85007 (602) 255-3791 or Department of Mines and Mineral Resources, 416 W. Congress, Room 162, Tucson, Arizona 85701 (602) 628-6340.

FIRE ASSAYING

The Arizona Department of Mines and Mineral Resources is often asked by prospectors how to determine the precious metal content of their samples. We recommend analysis by the fire assay method. The following is a brief summary of this method.

Fire assaying is a 3-step process:

1. Fusion - The sample is mixed with flux, then heated to 1850 ° F. A slag containing the unwanted elements and a lead button containing the gold and silver are formed.

2. Cupeling - The lead button is heated and oxidized in a bone ash cupel that adsorbs the lead oxide, leaving a precious metal bead in the cupel.

3. Parting and Weighing - In this part of the process, the gold is separated from the silver. Two weighing steps are involved.

Fire assaying is a series of chemical steps that takes advantage of the precious metal's chemical behavior. Those who claim they have non-fire assayable gold are saying they have a substance that chemically does not behave like gold. Arguments used to explain why fire assay is not applicable to their "Colloidal" or "Micron" gold generally fall into one of the three categories discussed below.

"The particles are so small they vaporize and so are not in the button."

1850° is below the melting point of gold. Even if the temperature goes above 1850° the vapor pressure of gold is small, so very little is lost. H₂O, for example, has vapor pressure 6 orders of magnitude higher.

"Small particles of gold float on the surface of water so they float on the slag."

This ignores the process that goes on. It is not dependent on gravity. The PbO₂, now Pb, dissolves the gold. It is the Pb that collects at the bottom of the crucible.

"Interfering elements mask the gold."

The London Mint ran an assay of 1000 mg tellurium, 1 g Au, 25 g Pb and skipped the fusion step! Even so the "worst" they could do was to lose about half the gold. These conditions are highly unlikely in a rock sample. What about

the platinum group metals? These, if present, report with the gold in the bead.

CONCLUSION

Fire assaying, in use for thousands of years, still stands the test of time.

ARIZONA ASSAY OFFICES

AA = Atomic Absorption Analysis

ICP = Inductively Coupled Plasma Emission Spectrometry

DOUGLAS

Rochin Assay Office, Inc.

Rt. 1, Box 214-H

Douglas, Arizona 85607

Carlos Rochin, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-364-8092

Specialty: Assaying

HUMBOLDT

Iron King Assay Office

Iron King Mine

P O Box 56

Humboldt, Arizona 86329

Jim Weatherby, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-632-7410

Specialty: Fire assay Au and Ag,
geochemical analysis, mobile sample
preparation lab

PHOENIX

Arizona Testing Laboratories

810 E. Hammond Lane

Phoenix, Arizona 85034

Claude E. McLean Jr., Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-254-6181

Specialty: AA, cyanide solution testing

OCM Inc.

9236 N. 10th Avenue

Phoenix, Arizona 85021

John Sickafoose, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-943-3573

Specialty: Fire Assay, AA, wet chemistry,
hydrometallurgical process development

MESA

OMAC Inc.

521 E. Broadway Road

Mesa, Arizona 85204

Telephone: 602-962-5999

Craig McGhan, Registered Assayer
Specialty: Fire assay Au and Ag, AA,
wet chemistry, amalgamation,
cyanide bottle test

TUCSON

Copper State Analytical Labs Inc.

710 East Evans Boulevard

Tucson, Arizona 85713

D. A. Shaw, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-884-5811

Mailing Address: P O Box 7517

Tucson, Arizona 85725

Specialty: Mineral & water analysis

Jacobs Assay Office

1435 South 10th Avenue

Tucson, Arizona 85713

Ben Jacobs, Registered Assayer

Mike Jacobs, Registered Assayer

Manuel Vida, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-622-0813

Specialty: Fire assay Au and Ag,
wet chemical assays, AA,
preliminary metallurgical tests

Mountain States Research & Development

P O Box 310

I-10 at Vail Road

Vail, Arizona 85641

Marvin Schloatman, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-792-2800, Ext. 220

Specialty: Fire assay, AA, ICP

Skyline Labs, Inc.

1775 W. Saguaro Dr.

P O Box 50106

Tucson, Arizona 85603

Charles Thompson, Registered Assayer

Wm. Lehmbeck, Registered Assayer

James A. Martin, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-622-4836

Specialty: Assaying, geochemical
analysis

American Assay Laboratories Inc.

3431 E. Hemisphere Loop

Tucson, Arizona 85706

Donald Macaulay, Registered Assayer

Telephone: 602-294-8078

Specialty: Fire assay ■